

MATH 495: KNOT THEORY, HOMEWORK 5

ADDITIVITY OF CROSSING NUMBER AND MANIFOLDS

Due in class, Tuesday, 3/18

Problems (to turn in).

- (1) Prove that if K_1 and K_2 are alternating knots, then $c(K_1\#K_2) = c(K_1) + c(K_2)$.
- (2) Prove that the unit circle in \mathbb{R}^2 is a closed 1-manifold.
- (3) Prove that the unit 2-sphere in \mathbb{R}^3 is homeomorphic to the polyhedral surface constructed from the following eight triangles.

$$\triangle(1, 0, 0)(0, 1, 0)(0, 0, 1)$$

$$\triangle(-1, 0, 0)(0, 1, 0)(0, 0, 1)$$

$$\triangle(-1, 0, 0)(0, -1, 0)(0, 0, 1)$$

$$\triangle(1, 0, 0)(0, -1, 0)(0, 0, 1)$$

$$\triangle(1, 0, 0)(0, 1, 0)(0, 0, -1)$$

$$\triangle(-1, 0, 0)(0, 1, 0)(0, 0, -1)$$

$$\triangle(-1, 0, 0)(0, -1, 0)(0, 0, -1)$$

$$\triangle(1, 0, 0)(0, -1, 0)(0, 0, -1)$$