The following figures are those standardized by Roundalab on behalf of the round dance movement. There are variations of these figures as well as unphased figures which are found in many dances.

in many dances.				
Roundalab Standard Figures				
Phase 3				
Fishtail *	Hover Fallaway *	Spin Turn *		
Hover*	Thru Hover	Whaletail *		
Back Hover	Impetus to Semi *	Whisk *		
Forward Hover	Maneuver Side Close *	Wing *		
Phase 4				
Back Whisk	Hover Corte	Promenade Sway		
Chair & Slip	Hover Telemark	Quarter Turns		
Change of Direction	In & Out Runs	Quarter Turn & Progressive		
Chasse' Weave	Left Whisk	Chasse'		
Closed Impetus	Natural Hover Fallaway	Reverse Chasse' Turn		
Cross Chasse'	Natural Turn	Reverse Fallaway from CP		
Cross Hesitation	Open Natural Turn	Running Back Locks		
Develope'	Outside Change to Banjo	Running Forward Locks		
Drag Hesitation	Outside Change to Semi	Telemark to Banjo		
Flicker	Outside Swivel	Telemark to Semi *		
Heel Pull	Pivot Right Face Double	Viennese Turns		
Hesitation Change	Progressive Chasse'			
Phase 5				
Back Turning Whisk	Hinge	Six Quick Twinkle		
Charleston Crosses	Jete' Point	Stutter		
Chasse' Roll	Mini Telespin	Tipple Chasse'		
Contra Check	Outside Spin	Tipsy Point		
Contra Check & Slip	Quick Open Reverse	Top Spin		
Contra Check & Switch	Reverse Fallaway & Slip	Turning Lock		
Double Reverse Spin	Reverse Fallaway from	Woodpeckers		
Forward Tipple Chasse'	Semi	Zig Zag		
Hairpin	Running Finish			
	Scoop			
Phase 6				
Big Top	Rudolph Ronde & Slip	Telespin to Semi		
Four Quick Run	Rumba Cross	Throwaway Oversway		
Pivot to Hairpin	Spin & Double Twist	Traveling Contra Check		
Reverse Corte	Spin & Twist	Tumble Turn		
Reverse Pivot	Telespin to Banjo	V-6		
Rudolph Ronde	Telespin to CP			

<u>Roundalab.org</u>, defining figures on behalf of the round dance movement, offers subscriptions to <u>Manuals</u> (defining figures) and to <u>Videos</u> of each figure.

<u>ICBDA.com</u> provides to <u>members</u> a Technical Advisory Committee (TAC) manual with information about the more advanced figures (4-6) and has past convention clinic videos for sale.

<u>Clinic Notes</u> from ICBDA Conventions (Quickstep and Standard or Smooth)

ICBDA <u>members</u> also may freely download the following articles located on left-hand menu of **ICBDA member home** page under "**Past Convention Syllabus**." Select the convention year and scroll to the page number.

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Year: Page	Presenter/s	<u>Title</u>
2023: 32	Ton Hicks	"Quickstep Clinic - Phase IV/V: Does Quickstep Mean 'Quickturn'?"
2014: 4 (9-10)	Paul & Linda Robinson	"Introduction to Quickstep"
2014: (11-12)	Gert-Jan and Susie Rotscheid	"Stepping into Quickstep"
2011: 47-48	Dick & Karen Fisher	"The Quickstep"
2011: 49-50	Bruce & Kristine Nelson	"Quickstep: Joyful, Light and Airy (Who Me? Are You Kidding?)"
2007: 68	Al & Carol Lillefield	"Let's Keep Quickstep Alive"
2006: 92-93	Randy & Marie Preskitt	"Quickstep"
2006: 94-95	Mark & Pam Prow	"Quickstep Clinic Teach Notes"
1996: 31-32	Pete & Mary McGee	"Quickstep Clinic Notes"
1995: 34-35	Brent & Mickey Moore	"Quickstep: Brent's Mickey's Notes for Dance Improvement"
1994: 36	Warren & Sandy Teague	"Quickstep Clinic Notes"
1992: 31-32	Russ & Barbara Casey	"Quickstep Workshop Notes"
1990: 50	Mike & Sally Poehler	"International Quickstep Clinic Notes"
1989: 32	John & Mary Macuci	"Quickstep Clinic Notes"
1988: 38-39	Brent & Mickey Moore	"Clinic Notes: Phase V Quickstep: Ah, Bach"""
1988: 42	Richard & Jo Anne Lawson	"Clinic Notes - Phase IV Foxtrot & Swing"
1983; 41	Jack & Ione Kern	"Basic Quickstep"
1982: 95-97	Bill & Carol Goss	"Quickstep Clinic Notes"

^{*} Figures defined and diagrammed in *Fancy Figures: Phase III Moderns*, pp. 75-113.

Members of <u>ICBDA</u> can download free (on right-hand menu on **member** home page find "How to Dance" and select "Beginning Manuals." Improved descriptions for the figures and rhythm are defined on this website (see Teaching cue sheet and Supplemental Notes).

Modern Ballroom or Smooth Rhythms

Year: Page	-	<u>Title</u>
2024: 30-31	Bill & Carol Goss	"Lines, They Aren't Always Straight: A Picture Figure Clinic"
2019: 33-34	John & Karen Herr	"Suggestions for Better Dancing"
2018: 39-41	Dan & Sandi Finch	"The Lefts and the Rights: Improving Your Rotational Figures"
2010: 109-11	1 Paul & Linda Robinson	"Smooth Dancing"
2010: 113	Gert-Jan & Susie Rotscheid	"It's Not Just About Getting There But How You Get There"
2009: 51-53	Ron & Mary Noble	"Dance with Ease: Constants in Dancing"
2007: 70	Kristine & Bruce Nelson	"Movin' on UP!"
2007: 74	Judy & Hank Scherrer	"Intermediate Picture Figures"
2006: 74-76	Chris & Terri Cantrell	"Lead? Follow?"
2006: 77-79	Ralph & Joan Collipi	"Smooth Dancing: If Fred Ginger Can Do It, Why Can't You?"
2006: 80-83	Sandi & Dan Finch	"Finding Solutions for Common Problems in Smooth Dancing"
2005: 115-11	6 Wayne & Barbara Blackford	"The Secrets of Successful Dancing (S.O.S. Help!)"
2005: 117-11	8 Jack & Judy DeChenne	"Your Space or Mine?"
2005: 121-12	3 Richard E. Lamberty	"Partnered Rotations: Turns, Spins, and Swivels"
2005: 135-13	7 Kenji & Nobuko Shibata	"Shape & Make a Line: Picture Figure Clinic"
2004: 112-11	3 Brent & Judy Moore	"It's a Side Show"
2004: 118-11	9 Richard E. Lamberty	"Rise in Waltz and Foxtrot"
2004: 120-12	1 Richard E Lamberty	"Sway: The Basics"
2003: 49	Kay & Joy Read	"Transcending from Telemarks to Telespins"
2003: 50-51	Gert-Jan & Susie Rotscheid	"Spins & Turns"
2003: 54-55	Brent & Judy Moore	"Taking the Mystry Out of CBM and CBMP"
2002: 65	Curt & Tammy Worlock	"Heel Turns"
2001: 61-63	Brent & Judy Moore	"Making and Adapting Ballroom Lines"
2001: 67	Richard Lamberty	"The Five Fundamental Foot Positions"
2000: 54	Richard E. Lamberty & Alise Halbert	"Open Work in Higher Level Rounds"
1999: 42-43	Wayne & Barbara Blackford	"The ABC's of Dancing"
1999: 53-54	Curt & Tammy Worlock	"Stretch & Shape (Creating Sway)"
1998: 50-53	Jerry & Diana Broadwater	"The Rotary & Linear Action Relative to Our Swing Rhythms"

1998: 65	Richard E. Lamberty & Alise	"An Analysis of Widely Used Figures from Popular
	Halbert	Dances"
1997: 18-24	Richard E Lamberty	"Footwork and Rise: Two Sides of the Same Coin"
1996: 33-37	Richard Lamberty	"Basic Latin Action" (compared with Ballroom)
1995: 37	Peter & Beryl Barton	"Peter & Beryl Barton's Comments & Suggestions for
		Better Dancing"
1987: 46-50	Mike & Diana Sheridan	"Lines and Picture Figures"
1981: 15-17	Roy & Phyllis Stier	"Styling Clinic"
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